

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: Robert George GREGORY

CURRENT ADDRESS: Economics Program
Research School of Social Sciences
Australian National University
Canberra ACT 0200 Australia

Phone 61 2 6125 2192
FAX: 61 2 6125 0182
Email Bob.Gregory@anu.edu.au

QUALIFICATIONS:

1961 Bachelor of Commerce, 1st Class Honours, University of Melbourne

1976 Doctor of Philosophy, London School of Economics and Political Science,
University of London, UK

2005 Doctor of Philosophy, honaris causa, University of Melbourne.

HONOURS, AWARDS AND GRANTS:

Undergraduate Exhibitions and Prizes

1958 Accountancy Part I: Australian Society of Accountants Exhibition
Commercial Law Part I: Chamber of Commerce Exhibition
A.C. Morley Prize in First Year Commerce

1959 Economics B: Chamber of Commerce Exhibition
Economics C: Francis I. Wright Exhibition
Statistical Method: Chamber of Commerce Exhibition
Patron Advertising Service Exhibition in Second Year Commerce

1960 Accountancy Part IIB: Australian Institute of Cost Accountants Exhibition
Wysalaskie Scholarship in Political Economy

1961 William Noall and Son Prize in Fourth Year Commerce

Others

1962 Commonwealth Scholarship for Postgraduate Study in the U.K.

1976 Editors Prize for the Best Paper in the *Australian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, "Some Implications of the Growth of the Mining Sector"

1977 Visiting Scholar, Federal Reserve Board, Washington, U.S.A.

- 1979 Elected Fellow of the Australian Academy of Social Sciences
- 1980 German Marshall Fund Travel Grant to present evidence to the hearings of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Washington, April 1980
- 1980 Institute of Fiscal Studies Grant to deliver a Public Lecture in London, September 1980
- 1981 The Joseph Fisher Lecture, University of Adelaide
- 1982 Tenth Annual Lecture, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia
- 1983 President of Section 24, ANZAAS Congress, 16-20 May, Perth
- 1986 International Who's Who in Economics
- 1996 Order of Australia Medal
- 1997-99 President, Economic Society of Australia
- 2001 The 2001 Distinguished Fellow Award of the Economics Society of Australia
- 2005 Doctor of Commerce, honaris causa, University of Melbourne

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

- 1962-63 Senior Tutor, Economics Department, University of Melbourne
- 1964-65 Part-time Tutor, London School of Economics and Political Science
- 1965-67 Assistant Lecturer, London School of Economics and Political Science
- 1966 Visiting Lecturer, University of Melbourne
- 1967-69 Visiting Assistant Professor, Northwestern University, USA
- 1969-78 Senior Research Fellow/Senior Fellow, Department of Economics, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1969-73 First Convenor of the Masters Degree by Coursework at the Australian National University
- 1973-75 First Assistant Commissioner, Industries Assistance Commission, Canberra (on leave from ANU)
- 1976 Visiting Associate Professor, Northwestern University, USA
- 1977 Visiting Scholar, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC, USA
- 1978 Senior Fellow, Department of Economics, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1981 Professorial Fellow, Department of Economics, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University

- 1981 Deputy Director, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1983-84 Chair of Australian Studies, Harvard University
- 1986 Acting Head of the Department of Economics, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1986 Acting Director, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1987-1990 Head of Department, Department of Economics, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1987-92 Director, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1990-99 Head of Division, Division of Economics & Politics, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1990- Head of Program, Economics Program, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University
- 1994 Visiting Professor, University of Chicago

GOVERNMENT CONSULTANCIES AND OTHER POSITIONS:

- 1966-67 Consultant to the Administrative Staff College, London, U.K.
- 1970-71 Consultant to the Commonwealth Bureau of Roads, Melbourne
- 1971-72 Consultant to the Tariff Board, Canberra
- 1972 Consultant to the Department of Labour and National Service, Melbourne
- 1973 President, Canberra Branch of the Economic Society of Australia and New Zealand
- 1975 Consultant to the Royal Commission on Australian Government Administration
- 1978 Consultant to the Study Group on Structural Adjustment
- 1979 Consultant to the Industries Assistance Commission
- 1980-84 Member of the Advisory Board, Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne
- 1980 Consultant to United Nations Industrial Development Organisation
- 1982-84 Advisory Council, Bureau of Labour Market Research
- 1985-87 Acting Chairman, Advisory Council, Bureau of Labour Market Research
- 1985 Cabinet Sub-Committee on Long Term Economic Growth

- 1985-1995 Member of the Board of the Reserve Bank of Australia
- 1985 Vice President, Canberra Branch Economic Society of Australia
- 1986-92 Member of the Australian Sciences and Technology Council
- 1986-92 Chairman of the Nominating Committee - Chair of Australian Studies, Harvard
- 1987-88 Member of the Australian Council of Employment and Training
- 1988 Member of the Commonwealth Committee on Higher Education Funding
- 1989 Consultant to Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service
- 1989 Member of the External Review Team of the National Centre for Development Studies for AIDAB
- 1989 Consultant to the CSIRO Proposal for the Inter-agency Techno-economic Assessment Project
- 1989-98 Member, Board of Management of the Australian Institute of Family Studies
- 1990-93 Principal Consultant, Aged Care Review and Nursing Home Funding Review
- 1993- Member of the Nominating Committee - Chair of Australian Studies, Harvard University
- 1993 Member, Taskforce on Employment Opportunities
- 1994 Consultant to Chinese Government on lessons from the Australian welfare system for the reform of Chinese State enterprises
- 1995-96 Deputy Chair, National Childcare Industry Council
- 1995-96 Consultant to the Department of Housing and Regional Development on the spatial impacts and trends of income distribution in Australian cities
- 1996- Member, Australian Bureau of Statistics Economic Statistics Users Group
- 1997-98 Member, Evatt Commission on Government Revenue
- 1998 Consultant to the OECD, Paris on the Youth Initiative and recent developments in Australian Labour Market Policy
- 1998 Consultant to the OECD, Paris on the employment outlook
- 1998 Consultant to the Ministry of Labour and Administration, Norway and the OECD on womens pay in a changing labour market
- 1999 Consultant to State Development Planning Commission, People's Republic of China

- 2000 Keynote Speaker, Department of Education, Training and Youth Affairs Senior Executive Service Conference; Tenth Colin Clark Memorial Lecture, University of Queensland
- 2000 Member, Prime Minister's Science, Engineering and Innovation Council Working Group, Promoting Healthy Ageing in Australia
- 2001 Consultant, NSW Board of Vocational Education and Training
- 2001 – 03 Consultant, AusAID, Labour Market Issues Assistance Phase 2 for the China Capacity Building Program
- 2001 - 03 Member, Economic Statistics User Group, Australian Bureau of Statistics
- 2001 Member, SPIRT Project Steering Committee, Victoria University of Technology
- 2001 External Member of the Review Committee, Review of the School of Economics, University of Queensland
- 2002 Consultant, NSW Board of Vocational Education and Training
- 2002 President, Australian Society of Labour Economists
- 2002 Invited Committee Member for the Queensland Government Review of Labour Market Programs, Brisbane
- a. Member Social, Behavioural and Economics Science Expert Advisory Committee, Australian Research Council,
 - b. Member Prime Ministers Science, Engineering and Innovation Council Working Group, Promoting Healthy Ageing in Australia
 - c. Member ARC-NHMRC Ageing Well Ageing Productively Expert Group

ARC GRANTS

\$230,000 (2003-2005) The Dynamics of Low Income, Welfare Reliance and Changes in the Family Structure of Parents with Dependent Children, R G Gregory, X Gong and P Thapa

325,000 (2005-2007) Private Responses to Demographic Change and Pension Reformer in Urban China, X Meng and R G Gregory

\$260,000 (2003-2005) Literacy and Numeracy, Schooling, Neighbourhoods and Labour Market Success, B Chapman, R Breunig, R Gregory and C Ryan

EDITORIAL APPOINTMENTS:

Associate Editor, *The Journal of Industrial Economics*, 1978-81

Member of the Editorial Board, *Australia Journal of Management*, 1975

Acting Joint Editor, *The Economic Record*, 1980

Joint Editor, *The Economic Record*, 1982-87

Member of the Editorial Board, *The Economic and Labour Relations Review*, 1993

Member of the Editorial Board, *Australian Economic Review*, 1996

Member of the Editorial Board, *Labour Economics*, 1996

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE:

Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne, 1975-1983

National Institute of Labour Studies, Flinders University.

Research Fellow, Institute for the Study of Labour, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

Fellow Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration, University College London

PUBLISHED ARTICLES:

1965 "A Measure of Technological Change and Returns to Scale: A Comment", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, August, 451-4.

1971 "United States Imports and Internal Pressure of Demand: 1948-68", *American Economic Review*, March, 61(1): 28-47.

"The Australian Economy in the Year 2000" (with B.D. Haig & M. Williams), *Commonwealth Bureau of Roads*.

1973 "Product Differentiation and International Trade Flows" (with D. Tearle), *Australian Economic Papers*, June, 79-90.

"The Cyclical Sensitivity of Labour Force Participation Rates" (with P.J. Sheehan), *Australian Economic Review*, Second Quarter.

"Do New Factories Embody Best Practice Technology" (with D. James), *Economic Journal*, 83, December, 1133-55.

1975 "Do New Factories Embody Best Practice Technology: A Reply" (with D. James), *Economic Journal*, 85, June, 383-7.

- “Hidden and Other Measures of Unemployment in Australia” (with P.J. Sheehan), in *Readings in Australian Labour Economics*, J.R. Niland & J.E. Isaac (eds), 549–84.
- “The Processes of Economic Policy Making in Australia” (with S. Harris (author) & I. Castles), *Royal Commission on Australian Government Administration*.
- 1976 “An Analysis of Relationships Between Import Flows to Australia and Recent Exchange Rate and Tariff Changes” (with L.D. Martin), *Economic Record*, 52(137), March, 1-25.
- “Some Implications of the Growth of the Mining Sector”, *Australian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 20(2), August , 71–91.
- “The Green paper on Policies for Manufacturing Industry: A Review Article”, *Australian Journal of Management*, 1(2), October, 51–78.
- “The Balance of Payments and Some Resource Allocation Issues”, *Papers and Proceedings of the Conference in Applied Economic Research*, Reserve Bank of Australia (Sydney), 93–130.
- 1977 “Imperialism in Planning: A Reply”, *Australian Journal of Management*, 2(2), October, 185-90.
- 1978 “RBA76: Wages and the Balance of Payments”, *Conference in Applied Economic Research*, Reserve Bank of Australia, January, 229–36.
- “Protection in Australia” (with N.R. Miller), *ECTA Readings in Economics*, 2, February, 206–15.
- “Full Employment - Past Experiences, Future Problems”, *Sharing out the Work*, Centre for Continuing Education, Australian National University, July, 33–44.
- “Determination of Relative Prices in the Manufacturing Sector of a Small Open Economy: The Australian Experience”, *Growth, Trade and Structural Change in an Open Australian Economy*, Wolfgang Kasper and Thomas G. Parry (eds), Australian National University and University of N.S.W., 219–38.
- “Structural Adjustment in Australia: Debatable Issues and Policy”, *Economic Papers*, August, 53–78.
- 1979 “Wages, Technology and Jobs” (with R.C. Duncan), *Australian Economic Review*, First Quarter, 22–32.
- “Comment on 'The Balance of Payment in the 1970's', by I.J. Macfarlane” (with J.S. Marsden), *Conference in Applied Economic Research*, Research Bank of Australia, December, 32–8.
- 1980 “The Labour Market in the 1970's” (with R.C. Duncan), *Conference in Applied Economic Research*, Reserve Bank of Australia, 256–320.
- “Teenage Unemployment: The Role of Atypical Labour Supply” (with R.C. Duncan), *Economic Record*, 56, December, 316–30.

- 1981 Segmented Labour Market Theories and the Australian Experience of Equal Pay for Women” (with R.C. Duncan), *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, Spring, III(3), 403–28.
- “Employment, Unemployment and Income Effects of Relative Wage Changes” (with R.C. Duncan) in *Incomes Policy in Australia*, K.J. Hancock (ed.), Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 297–318.
- “Participation in the Australian Labour Market” (with R.C. Duncan) in *Policies Against Stagflation*, J. Nevile (ed.), Longman Cheshire, 160–70.
- “Some Basic Facts about the Australian Labour Market” (with R.C. Duncan) in *Policies Against Stagflation*, J. Nevile (ed.), Longman Cheshire, 9–31.
- “Employment, Unemployment and Government Income Support” (with M.G.R. Carter) in *Hidden Unemployment: The Australian Experience*, P. Stricker & P. Sheehan (eds), Institute of Applied Economic & Social Research, Melbourne.
- “Youth Employment and Unemployment: The Australian Experience of the 1970's” (with P. Stricker), in C.E. Baird, R.G. Gregory & F.H. Gruen (eds), *Youth Employment, Education and Training*, (Conference Papers and Proceedings), Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and the Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.
- Youth Employment, Education and Training*, C.E. Baird, R.G. Gregory & F.H. Gruen (eds), (Conference Papers and Proceedings), Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia & the Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.
- “Comment on ASEAN's Quest for Allocative Efficiency in Manufacturing: Perspectives on the Role of Complementarity and Trade Policies”, in *ASEAN in a Changing Pacific and World Economy*, R. Garnaut (ed.), ANU Press, 129–35.
- “Structural Imbalances in Developed Countries: Their Implications for Industrial Development and Restructuring”, UNIDO Working Paper on Structural Change, No.29.
- 1982 Comments on B. Johns “Relevance of Population Developments to Production Issues” in *Implications of Australian Population Trends*, W.D. Borrie & M. Mansfield (eds), Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Canberra, 199–209.
- “Intersectoral Links and Resource Development” in *Resource Development and the Future of Australian Society*, S. Harris & G. Taylor (eds), CRES Monograph No.7, Australian National University, 24–50.
- “The Contribution of Employment Separation to Teenage Unemployment” (with W.F. Foster), *Economic Record*, 58(161): 118–33.
- “Work and Welfare in the Years Ahead”, *Australian Economic Papers*, 21(39): 219–43.
- “Industry Assistance” (with J.J. Pincus) in *Industrial Economics, Australian Studies*, L.R. Webb & R.H. Allen (eds), George Allen & Unwin, 113–64.

- 1983 “An Applied Economist's Perspective in Labour Force Participation in Australia”, in A.J. Kaspura (ed.), *Labour Force Participation in Australia: the Proceedings of a Conference*. Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, 169–78.
- “The Slide Into Mass Unemployment: Labour Market theories, Facts and Policies” (Annual Lecture), The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia.
- “Basic Facts about the Labour Market” (with R.C. Duncan), in B.J. Chapman, J.E. Isaac & J.R. Niland (eds), *Australian Labour Economics Readings*, Macmillan, Melbourne, 27–95.
- “Equal Pay for Women: A Reply” (with R.C. Duncan), *Australian Economic Papers*, 22(40), 60–4.
- “Reply” (to 'Equal Pay for Women: A Reply', by William F. Mitchell) (with R.C. Duncan), *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, 5(4): 673–5, summer.
- “Unemployment and Job Tenure” (with W.F. Foster), in B.J. Chapman, J.E. Isaac & J.R. Niland (eds), *Australian Labour Economics Readings*, Macmillan, Melbourne, 413–24.
- “Why Unemployment does so Little to Slow Wage Inflation” (with W.F. Foster), in B. Hughes (ed.), *Growth 33, Wage Determination and the Market*, CEDA, Melbourne, 7–22.
- “A Preliminary Look at Some Labour Market Dynamics in Australia, Japan and North America” (with W.F. Foster), in K. Hancock, Y. Sano, B. Chapman & P. Fayle (eds), *Japanese and Australian Labour Markets: A Comparative Study*. Australia-Japan Research Centre, Canberra and Tokyo, 5, 552–75.
- “Impact of Unemployment Benefit Payments on the Level and Composition of Unemployment in Australia” (with P.R. Paterson), in D. Trewin (ed.), *Statistics in the Labour Market: the Role in Planning and Policy Formulation*. Lecture Notes in Statistics, Marcel Dekker Inc., 5, 1–31.
- 1984 [1976] “Some Implications of the Growth of the Mineral Sector”, reprinted in P.J. Lloyd (ed.), *Mineral Economics in Australia*, George Allen & Unwin, 285–310.
- “The Demise of Full Employment” in Robert Castle & John Mangan, (eds), *Unemployment in the Eighties*, Longman Cheshire, 3–22.
- “A Flow Analysis of the Labour Market in Australia” (with W.F. Foster), in Richard Blandy & Owen Covick (eds), *Understanding Labour Markets*, George Allen & Unwin, 111–36.
- 1985 “Industry Protection and Adjustment: The Australian Experience”, *Prometheus*, 3(1), 25–50.
- “Comment”. In *The Structure and Duration of Unemployment in Australia*. Monograph Series No.6. Bureau of Labour Market Research, AGPS, Canberra, 212-20.
- “Unemployment, Inflation and Job Creation Policies in Australia” (with R.E. Smith), in V Argy & J Nevile (eds), *Inflation and Unemployment: Theory, Experience and Policy Making*. Centre for Money, Banking and Finance, Macquarie University, 325–45.

- “Women in the Labour Force: Trends, Causes and Consequences” (with P. McMahon & B. Whittingham), *Journal of Labour Economics*, 3(1), Part 2, 293–309.
- “Equal Pay and Comparable Worth: What Can the US Learn from the Australian Experience?” (with V. Ho), Discussion Paper No. 123, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, July.
- “Sharing the Burden: The Australian Labour Market During the 1930's”, *Working Papers in Economic History* No. 47, Department of Economic History, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University.
- 1986 “Recent Macroeconomic Experience in Australia”, in *Foreign Macroeconomic Experience: A Symposium*. University of Toronto Press, 129–46.
- “Wages Policy and Unemployment in Australia”, *Economica*, 53 (210S). S53-74.
- “A Tale of Two Countries: Equal Pay for Women in Australia and Britain”, (with A. Daly & V. Ho) *Discussion Paper No. 147*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.
- 1987 Comments. In Gunderson, M., Meltz, N.M. & Ostry, S. (eds), *Unemployment: International Perspectives*, University of Toronto Press, 84–5.
- “The Australian Labour Market During the Thirties” (with V. Ho., L. McDermott & J. Hagan), *Discussion Paper No. 176*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.
- “Exchange Rates and the Economy” Editor with D.T. Nguyen, *Supplement to the Economic Record*, 63.
- 1988 “Wage Policy and Unemployment in Australia” in Bean, C.R., Layard P.R.G. & Nickell S.J. (eds), *The Rise in Unemployment*, Basil Blackwell, London: 53–74.
- “A Sad and Sorry Story: Industry Policy for the Australian Motor Vehicle Industry”, in, Michael A. Spence, & Heather A. Hazard (eds), *International Competitiveness*, Ballinger Publishing Company, Cambridge, Mass. 173–96.
- Comment on Richardson, S., 'Who Benefits from Higher Education', in Hogbin, G.R. (ed.). *Withering Heights: The State of Higher Education in Australia*, Centre of Policy Studies, Monash University, 104–9.
- “Comment on R G Gregory, ‘Some Recent Developments in Macroeconometric Modelling in the United Kingdom’”, *Australian Economic Papers*, 27, Supplement, June. 26-28.
- “The Australian and US Labour Markets in the 1930s”, (with V. Ho, L. McDermott & J. Hagan) in Eichengreen, B. & Hatton, T.J. (eds), *Interwar Unemployment in International Perspective*, Kluwer Academic Publishers (in cooperation with NATO Scientific Affairs Division), London, 397–422.
- Recovery from the Depression: Australia and the World Economy in the 1930s*. (with N.G. Butlin) (eds), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, xii +378pp.

"An Overview" in *Recovery from the Depression: Australia and the World Economy in the 1930s*. (with N.G. Butlin) (eds), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1-32.

"Sharing the Burden: the Australian Labour Market during the 1930s" (with V. Ho and L. McDermott) in *Recovery from the Depression: Australia and the World Economy in the 1930s*. (with N.G. Butlin) (eds), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 217-244.

1989 "Centralisation and Earnings Change". In *Issues in Labour Economics*, K Whitfield (ed.), Harper & Row, Sydney, 297–308.

"Women's Pay in Australia, Great Britain and the United States: the Role of Laws Regulations and Human Capital" (with R Anstie, A Daly & V Ho). In *Pay Equity, Empirical Inquiries*, Robert T Michael, Heidi I Hartmann & Brigid O'Farrell (eds), National Academy Press, Washington, DC. 222–42

"Equal Pay and Employment" (with R.C. Duncan). In *Issues in Labour Economics*, K Whitfield (ed.), Harper & Row, Sydney. 153–62.

"Trevor Winchester Swan 1918-1989" (with NG Butlin), *Economic Record* 65(191): 369–77.

1990 "Jobs and Gender: a Lego Approach to the Australian Labour Market" *Discussion Paper No. 244*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.

"Can economic theory explain why Australian women are so well paid relative to their U.S. counterparts?" (with A. Daly) *Discussion Paper No. 226*, Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.

"Exchange rate policy in advanced commodity-exporting countries: the case of Australia and New Zealand" (with A. Blundell-Wignall), Working Paper No. 83, OECD Department of Economics and Statistics.

"Exchange rate policy in advanced commodity-exporting countries: Australia and New Zealand" (with A. Blundell-Wignall). In *Choosing an Exchange Rate Regime: The Challenge for Smaller Industrial Countries*, V Argy & P. De Grauwe (eds). International Monetary Fund, 224–71.

1991 "The American Dilemma 'Down Under': a comparison of the economic status of US Indians and Blacks and Aboriginal Australians". In *Aboriginal Employment Equity by the Year 2000*, J.C. Altman (ed.), Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Research Monograph No. 2, 141–54.

"The current account and economic policy in the 1980s". In *The Economic Dynamics of Australian Industry*, C Hamilton (ed.), Allen & Unwin, 3–29.

"How much are Australia's economy and economic policy influenced by the world economy?". In *Australia Compared: People, Policies and Politics*, FG Castles (ed.), Allen & Unwin, 103–23.

International Economics Postgraduate Research Conference Volume, KW Clements, RG Gregory & T Takayama (eds), Supplement to *The Economic Record*, 109 pp.

“Jobs & Gender: A Lego Approach to the Australian Labour Market”. In *International Economics Postgraduate Research Conference Volume*, KW Clements, RG Gregory & T Takayama (eds). Supplement to *The Economic Record*, 20–40.

“The Current Account and Australian Economic Policy: The Australian Experience in the 1980s”. In *The Pacific Economy: Growth and External Stability*, Mohamed Ariff (ed.), Allen & Unwin, 71–92.

“Who Gets What? Institutions, human capital and black boxes as determinants of relative wages in Australia and the US” (with Ann Daly). *Long Run Perspectives on the New Zealand Economy*, Volume II, 477–503.

“The Emerging Shortage of Academics? The Role of Staff Turnover and Changing Retirement Patterns”, in *Academic Careers*, Centre for the Study of Higher Education, University of Melbourne, 135–44.

“Can economic theory explain why Australian women are so well paid relative to their United States counterparts?” (with A.E. Daly). In *International Review of Comparative Public Policy. Womens Wages: Stability and Change in Six Industrialised Countries*. S.L. Willborn (ed.), Volume 3. 81–125.

“Why are low-skilled immigrants in the United States poorly paid relative to their Australian counterparts? Some of the issues illustrated in the context of the footwear, clothing, and textile industries” (with R Anstie & E Klug). In *Immigration, Trade and the Labor Market*, John M. Abowd & Richard B Freeman (eds). National Bureau of Economic Research, 385–406.

1992 “Who Gets What? Institutions, Human Capital and Black Boxes as determinates of relative wages in Australia and the United States”. In *National Wages Policy & Workplace Wage Determination — the Critical Issues*. Monograph No. 7. Australian Centre for Industrial Relations Research and Teaching. 71–104. Also published in International Industrial Relations Association, Proceedings Volume 5. 79–106.

“An Overview of Microeconomic Reform”. In *Microeconomic Reform in Australia*, P Forsyth (ed), Allen & Unwin. 305–14.

“Comments on Professor Schedvin”, *Economic Papers*, 11(4), 12–16.

“Women's Wages in Australia and the United States” (with SL Willborn & AE Daly), *Nebraska Law Review*, 71(2), 581–642.

Youth in the Eighties. Papers from the Australian Longitudinal Survey Research Project (with T. Karmel). Department of Employment, Education and Training & Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU.

“Human Capital Investment and Self Selection” (with F. Vella). *Youth in the Eighties. Papers from the Australian Longitudinal Survey Research Project*. Department of Employment, Education and Training & Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU. 125–51.

1993 “The Australian Innovation System”. In R.R. Nelson (ed.), *National Innovation Systems: a Comparative Analysis*. Oxford University Press, New York. 324–52.

“Aspects of Australian and U.S. Living Standards: the Disappointing Decades 1970–1990”, *Economic Record* 69(204): 61–76.

“Structural Changes and the Australian Labour Market over recent decades”. In *The Future of Work*, ACOSS Sydney. 64–79.

“Would reducing wages of the low paid restore full employment to Australia?” In *Theory and Practice in Australian Social Policy: Rethinking the Fundamentals*. Proceedings of the National Social Policy Conference. Volume 1: Plenary papers. 93–108.

“The funding of nursing homes and enterprise bargaining — an example”. In *Reform in the Health Workplace*. Australian Hospital Association Management Issues Paper No. 2, Canberra. 30–3.

“Economic Rationalism and the Earnings Dispersion” (with G L Woodbridge). In *Economic Rationalism: Dead End or Way Forward?*, S King, & P Lloyd (eds), Allen & Unwin, Sydney. 220–31.

“Review of the Structure of Nursing Home Funding Arrangements”. Aged and Community Care Service Development and Evaluation Report No. 11. AGPS, Canberra. May. xi+133pp.

1994 “Who Gets What? Institutions, Human Capital, and Black Boxes as Determinants of Relative Wages in Australia and the United States” (with Anne Daly). In *The Future of Industrial Relations: Global Change and Challenges*, JR Niland, RD Lansbury & C Verevis, Sage, California. 405–34.

“Review of the Structure of Nursing Home Funding Arrangements”. Aged and Community Care Service Development and Evaluation Report No. 12, May. Department of Human Services & Health, AGPS, Canberra. iii+102pp.

“Unemployment: what to do?”, *The Sydney Papers*, 6(4), The Sydney Institute, 3–12.

“Some dynamics of Australian aged care policies”. In *Health Policy: International Comparisons and Special Issues*. C E Baird & R G Gregory (eds), Revised papers from the Harkness Health Conference (Dec 1993), Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU and the Harkness Fellowships, The Commonwealth Fund, New York. Canberra. 44–71.

“Welfare and economic progress of indigenous men of Australia and the US 1980-1990” (with A E Daly). Discussion Paper No. 318, Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU. 24pp.

1995 “Wage determination and occupational attainment in the rural industrial sector of China” (with Xin Meng). *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 21(3): 353–74.

“Higher education expansion and economic change”. *Australian Bulletin of Labour* 21(4). 295–322.

“Structural changes and the Australian labour market over recent decades”, In *The Future of Work*, Australian Council of Social Service Pluto Press, Melbourne, 2nd edition, 84–104.

- “Wages and job creation in Australia and the U.S.”. *Labour* Special Issue, S203–S222.
- “Real wages, employment and wage dispersion in US and Australian labor markets” (with F Vella). In *Differences and Changes in Wage Structures*, Richard B Freeman & Lawrence F Katz (eds), National Bureau of Economic Research Comparative Labor Markets Series, University of Chicago Press. 205–26.
- “Further remarks on increased neighbourhood inequality” (with B Hunter). *Social Security Journal*, June, 20–28.
- 1996 “Wage deregulation, low paid workers and full employment”. In *Dialogues on Australia's Future*, Peter Sheehan, Bhajan Grewal & Margarita Kumnick, Victoria University. 81–101.
- “Increasing regional inequality and the decline of manufacturing” (with Boyd Hunter). In *Dialogues on Australia's Future*, Peter Sheehan, Bhajan Grewal & Margarita Kumnick, Victoria University. 307–24
- “Growing locational disadvantage in Australian Cities” (The 1995 Shann Memorial Lecture). Discussion Paper 96.14, Department of Economics, University of Western Australia. 27 pp.
- “An exploration of the relationship between changing inequality of individual, household and regional inequality in Australian cities” (with B Hunter). *Urban Policy and Research*, 14(3), 171–82.
- “Selection bias and human capital investment: estimating the rates of return to education for young males” (with F Vella). *Labour Economics*, 3(2): 197–220.
- “Discussion” on “The delivery of welfare services: what level of access?”, in the *Industry Commission Conference on Equity, Efficiency and Welfare*, 61–5.
- “The individual economic well-being of native American men and women during the 1980s: a decade of moving backwards” (with Annie C Abello & Jamie Johnson). In *Changing Numbers, Changing Needs: American Indian Demography and Public Health*, National Academy Press, 133–69.
- “Disappearing middle or vanishing bottom? — A reply”. *Economic Record*, 72(218), 294–6.
- 1997 “The individual economic well-being of Native American men and women during the 1980s: A decade of moving backwards” (with A C Abello & J Johnson). *Population Research and Policy Review*, 16 (1–2), April. 115–45.
- “Welfare and economic progress of Indigenous Men of Australia and the US: 1980–1990” (with A E Daly), *Economic Record*, 73(221), June. 101–19.
- “Job Creation: Comparing Australia and the United States”. In Paul James, Walter F Veit & Steve Wright (eds), *Work of the Future: Global Perspectives*, Allen & Unwin, Sydney. 223–38.
- 1998 “What do we mean by an Unemployment Solution?” In *Unemployment and the Australian Labour Market*, J Borland & G Debelle (eds), Reserve Bank of Australia, Sydney. 329–41.

“A Summing Up”. In *Microeconomic Reform and Productivity Growth*, Productivity Commission and Australian National University, 413–29.

“Summing Up”. In *Measuring Progress*, R Eckersley (ed.), CSIRO, 361–70.

“The Welfare of Indigenous and White Australians” (with S Nicholas & S Kimberley). In *The Biological Standard of Living in Comparative Perspective: The Americas, Asia and Australia*, J Komlos & J Baten (eds), Franz Steiner Verlag, Stuttgart. 38–54.

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